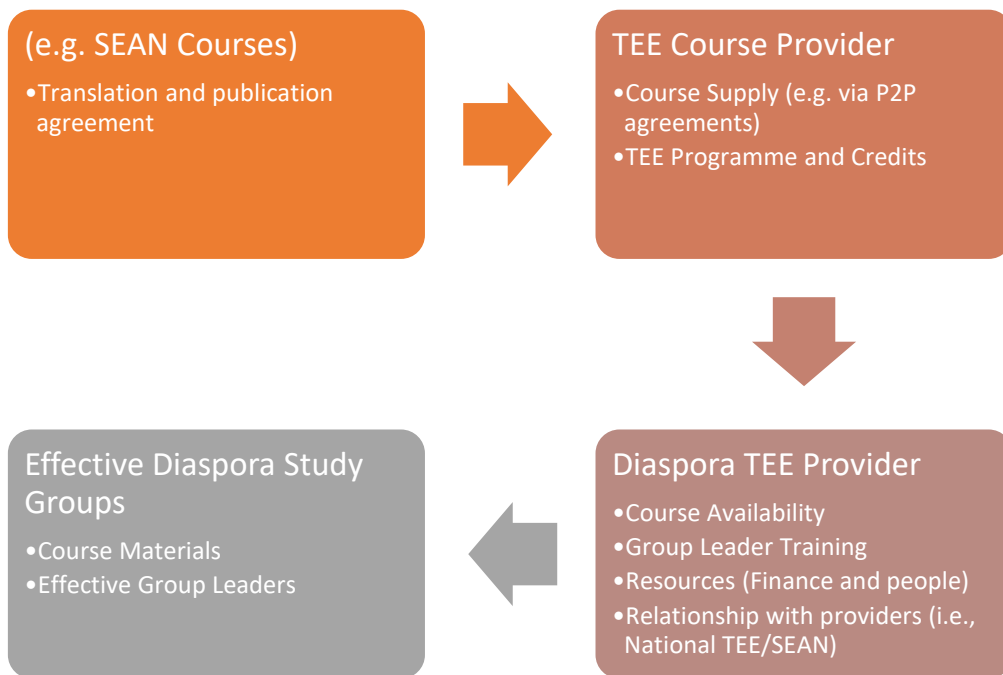
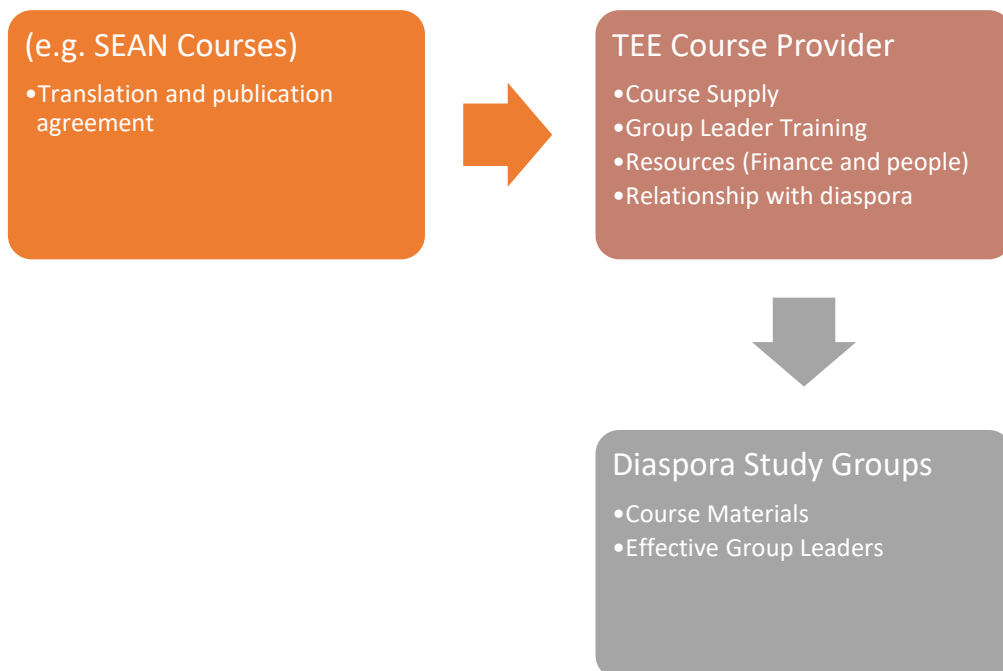


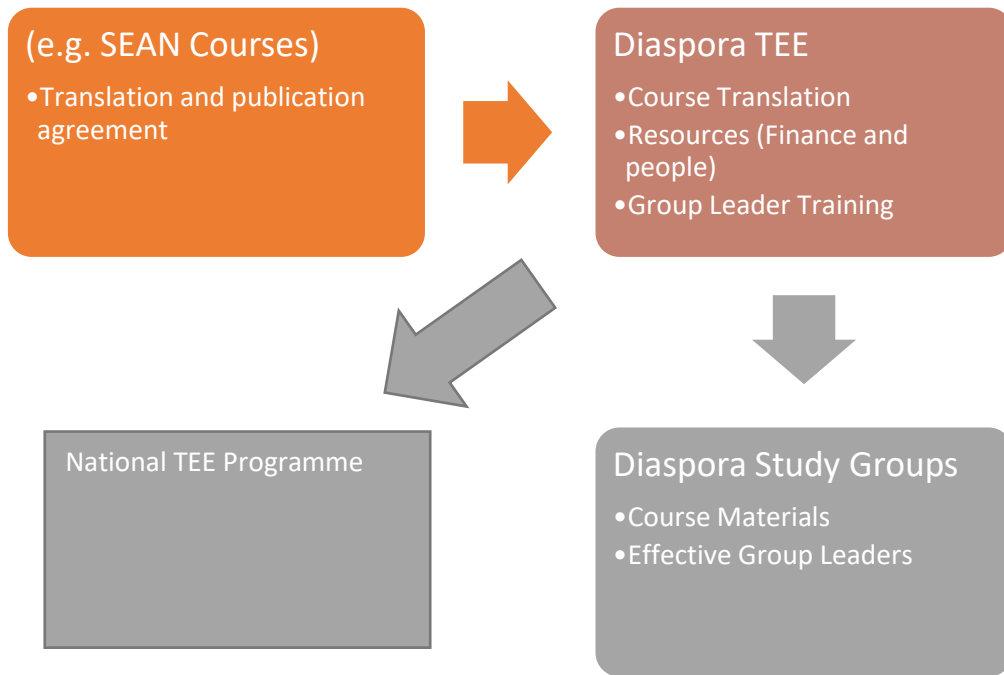
Model 1 (e.g., Nepalis/Pakistanis in Malaysia, Russians in Central Asia)



Model 2 (e.g. OTS/ITEEN/TAFTEE in Gulf, MTEE in Switzerland, ITEEN in UK, Russians in Turkey)



Model 3 (e.g., Vietnamese in USA)



Model 4 (e.g., Malaysia (Chinese); Australia)

